

## Present Tense Rules AR-ER-IR Endings

Regular verb chart in the **present**: Drop the **ar/er/ir** ending & add the new endings.

	Subject (english)	Subject (spanish)	ar	er	ir
1st person	I	Yo	o	o	o
2nd person	You	Tú	as	es	es
3rd person	He She It You formal	Él Ella It Usted (#3)	a	e	e
1st person plural	We	Nosotros	amos	emos	imos
3rd person plural	They They You guys	Ellos Ellas Ustedes (#5)	an	en	en

Rules for **AR** verbs in the **present**.

- **AR** stem-changing verbs take place in all forms **EXCEPT** for **nosotros**.
- The **e** changes to **ie**.
- The **o** changes to **ue**.

Rules for **IR** verbs in the **present**.

- All **IR** stem-changing verbs take place in all forms **EXCEPT** for **nosotros**.
- The **e** changes to **ie** or **i**.
- The **o** changes to **ue**.

Rules for **ER** verbs in the **present**

- **ER** stem-changing verbs take place in all forms **EXCEPT** for **nosotros**.
- The **e** changes to **ie**.
- The **o** changes to **ue**.

Reflexives Verbs in the present: Place **reflexive pronouns** before the conjugated verb.

REFLEXIVE PRONOUN CHART

me + verb	nos + verb
te+ verb	x
se+ verb	se + verb

e.g. vestirse = él **se** viste

e.g. bañarse = tú **te** bañas